

A BILL

To abolish the Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board, repeal section 311 of the Atomic Energy Act of 1954, and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the “Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board Abolition Act of 2026”.

SECTION 2. FINDINGS.

Congress finds the following:

(1) The Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board (DNFSB) oversees safety at Department of Energy defense nuclear facilities.

(2) The functions of the DNFSB are not “necessary and proper for carrying into Execution” any power vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States and therefore find no support in Article I, Section 8, Clause 18, which Madison in Federalist No. 44 described as a means of executing powers already granted rather than a source of new ones, as the Anti-Federalist writer Brutus warned in his first essay of 1787 it would otherwise become.

(3) In carrying out its functions, the DNFSB disregards the Ninth Amendment, which provides that “The enumeration in the Constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people,” including the right of the people to order their own lives, property, and affairs free of federal direction in matters the Constitution does not commit to the Federal Government.

(4) The Constitution delegates to the United States no power over nuclear safety within the States. By overseeing nuclear facilities within the States, the DNFSB exercises powers that the Tenth Amendment reserves “to the States respectively, or to the people,” contrary to Federalist No. 45, in which Madison described the powers delegated to the Federal Government as “few and defined” and those remaining in the States as “numerous and indefinite.”

(5) The Declaration of Independence affirms that governments are instituted to secure the unalienable rights of the people and derive “their just powers from the consent of the governed,” and it charged the Crown with having “erected a multitude of New Offices, and sent hither swarms of Officers to harass our people, and eat out their substance.” The DNFSB perpetuates the centralized administration the Declaration condemned.

(6) Abolishing the Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board and repealing section 311 of the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 will reduce the size and cost of the Federal Government, return to the States and to the people the powers the Constitution reserves to them, and restore the

constitutional principles of limited government and enumerated powers.

SECTION 3. ABOLITION OF THE DEFENSE NUCLEAR FACILITIES SAFETY BOARD.

(a) In General.—The Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board is hereby abolished effective immediately following the enactment of this Act.

(b) Wind-Down Operations.—Immediately following the enactment of this Act, the President shall designate an appropriate official to expeditiously wind down the operations of the Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board, ceasing all functions, none of which shall be transferred to any other department or agency of the Federal Government.

(c) Transfer of Assets and Liabilities.—All assets, liabilities, contracts, property, and records of the Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board shall be transferred to the designated official under subsection (b) for appropriate disposition.

(d) Employee Transition.—Employees of the Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board shall be offered opportunities for reassignment within the federal government or provided with severance and retraining assistance as prescribed by existing federal law.

SECTION 4. REPEAL OF PROVISIONS OF LAW ESTABLISHING THE DEFENSE NUCLEAR FACILITIES SAFETY BOARD.

(a) In General.—Section 311 of the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 (42 U.S.C. 2286), and any other provision of law establishing the Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board or vesting functions in the Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board, are hereby repealed.

(b) Conforming Amendments.—The United States Code and all other relevant Federal laws are amended by—

(1) striking all references to the Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board and to any office, officer, or function established in or vested in the Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board;

(2) terminating every function of the Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board, no part of which shall be reassigned to any other department or agency of the Federal Government; and

(3) making such other conforming changes as necessary to reflect the repeal and the permanent abolition of the Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board.

(c) Effective Date.—The repeal under this section shall take effect immediately following the enactment of this Act.

SECTION 5. TRANSITION PROVISIONS.

(a) No Restoration of Prior Structures.—No element of the Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board shall revert to its organizational structure as it existed prior to the establishment of the

Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board, and no function of the Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board shall be restored to any predecessor department, agency, or office.

(b) Permanent Abolition.—No department, agency, office, or other entity shall be established to carry out the functions of the Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board abolished by this Act.

SECTION 6. SEVERABILITY.

If any provision of this Act, or the application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held invalid, the remainder of the Act and the application of such provision to other persons or circumstances shall not be affected thereby.